FOP SECRET

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NSC BRIEFING

6 April 1954

CHINESE COMMUNIST SUPPORT OF THE VIET MINH

1. 25X1C

 there are 14 Caines

Communist technical advisers with Vist.

Minh he and numerous others at division

level.

- A. We consider it quite possible that
 there are Chinese advisers with Viet
 Minh operational HQ but it is not a
 new development.
- B. We carry 2,000 Chinese Communist

 advisers with Viet Minh throughout

 Tonkin at division and lower level

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25X1X7

III.

A. We have no information on who the person is heading the Chinese advisers,
or what his rank is. But we feel it
credible that a general is there.

17. 25X1X7

- z. te consider this possible.
- Communist materiel support to the
 Viet Minh, we do not consider this
 to be particularly significant.

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v.25X1X7

A. 25X1C

- B. We have no information that any of these guns are radar controlled, and feel that if they were, French air losses to these weapons would be greater they have been. In any case, the use of radar-controlled 37-mm AA has never been reported anywhere.
- C. The 25X1X7

 Chinese crews are manning the 37's;

 this has not been confirmed but is possibly true.

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D. General Cogny said several days ago
that he has "... begun to wonder if
enemy antiaircraft guns may not be
manned by Chinese Communist gunners."
He reiterated that he had "no proof
of Chinese Communist participation
in battle of Dien Bien Phu," and said
that "if any proof were forthcoming,
it would not long be kept secret."

25X1X7 *1 The

trucks recently, 500 of which have arrived since I March and all of which are driven by Chinese.

- A. We believe it likely that 1,000 trucks have been recently provided.
- B. We have no substantiation that 500 have arrived since 1 March.

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- C. The Chinese have been driving trucks
 from the Chinese border into
 Indochina for many months.
- VII. The 25X1X7 given substantial material help in guns and ammunition to the Viet Minh for Dien Bien Phu.
 - A. The Viet Minh is using substantial numbers 105-mm artillery pieces at

 Dien Bien Phu for the first time in the war.
 - B. We think they have about 22/10% so at Dien Bien Phu.
 - C. They are using 37-mm AAA, and this is the first instance of Viet Minh use of this weapon in the war.

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effort to supply the Viet Minh in
this battle by making available
unprecedented amounts of artillery,
mortar and small-arms ammunition, and
food and medical supplies.

VIII. There are other forms of Chinese aid.

- A. Training of Viet Minh regular troops in China has been taking place since 1951.
- Filot training on piston-engined aircraft has been reported so frequently that it is now accepted.
- C. There have been rumors of naval training on Hainan.

